Sequential Habitat Use by Animals: A Methodological Workflow

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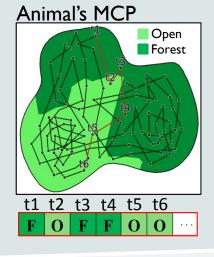
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Background

A key aspect often neglected by movement ecologists is the sequential use of different habitats. We present a **tree-based method** with origins in molecular biology named **Sequence Analysis Methods** (SAM) to **Explore**, **Simulate**, **Classify** and **Visualize** sequential habitat use patterns.

Sequential Habitat Use

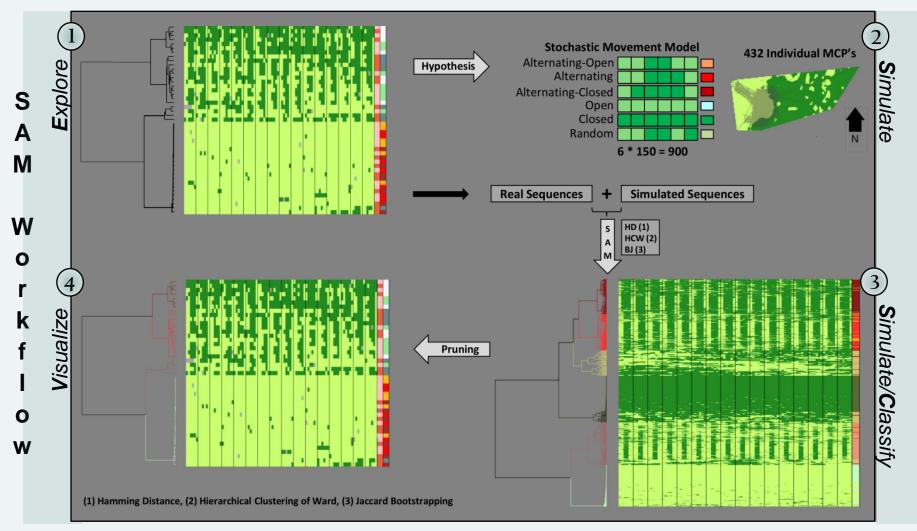
"Sequence of characters giving the habitat use of an animal for temporally ordered relocations extracted from spatial habitat layers, representing the animal's surrounding landscape."



Workflow



- **EXPLORE** biweekly sequences of habitat use by generating **exploratory trees** for each animal. Those trees are used to build hypotheses of expected patterns (P_e) of sequential habitat use.
- 2 SIMULATE P_e using stochastic movement rules to produce simulated trajectories within each animal's MCP, and generate individual level simulation trees (step 3).



3 CLASSIFY: Re-run SAM for real & simulated trajectories combined and generate classification trees.
4 VISUALIZE: Prune classification trees to visualize the classification of real sequences into P_e.

